USDA

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Agricultural Marketing Service

Poultry Programs

Market News Branch

European Animal Feeds

Recently two European Commission Scientific Committees released reports on dioxins and dioxin-like PCBs in the food chain. Products of vegetable origin were found to have very low levels while both wild fish and farmed fresh water fish (and fish products), had significant concentrations of dioxins and dioxin-like PCBs.

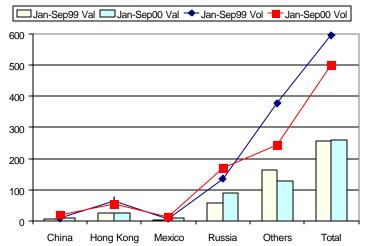
Food of animal origin is a predominant source of exposure of dioxins to consumers and food contamination is directly related to feed contamination. Fish meal and fish oil from European fish are heavily contaminated feed. Fish from nonindustrial regions, such as South Pacific stock, have a fraction of the dioxins found in European fish. To lower the risk of dioxins in the food chain, the Scientific Committee on Animal Nutrition recommended reducing the most contaminated feed by using lesser-contaminated sources, such as replacing fish meal with plant protein.

Recently the European agriculture ministers approved a six-month ban (effective in January) on meat and bonemeal in feed in an effort to stop the spread of mad cow disease. The initial ban did not include fishmeal used in pig and poultry feed. At that time, EU officials estimated about three million tons of soymeal would be needed to replace the meat-based meal.

USDA recently revised world supply and demand estimates to increase its estimate of soybean exports in the 2000-01 marketing year. U.S. growers are expected to benefit from the European Union ban on meat and bone meal. A reduction in the use of fish meal could create additional demand for soybeans.

Source: European Commission Health and Consumer Protection, USDA and other sources

U.S. Exports of Chicken Leg Quarters



Value in million dollars, Volume in thousand metric tons Source: USDA/Foreign Agricultural Service

BSE Fears in Europe Increase Duck Sales

Consumer reaction to the BSE situation has stimulated sales of duck in France. Sales of duck have risen between 20 and 30 percent since October, faster than other poultry. Ducks are fed an entirely vegetable diet and not given any meat and bonemeal feed. France produces more duck meat than any country except China. Production has increased steadily, from 138,900 metric tons in 1993 to 225,100 in 1999 and a projected 236,500 in 2000.

The spread of the BSE in France has caused beef consumption to fall by 60 percent. Beef production in Spain has dropped by almost 70 percent and consumer sales by between 22 and 25 percent.

Source: Watt Publishing Co, United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization.

Danish Layers

A program introduced in Denmark in 1997 to combat salmonella has produced highly positive results in the layer sector, although at a high price. Early in 1998, some 10 percent of battery hens and 35 percent of non-cage hens were contaminated, contrasting starkly with less than 3 percent now. The measures have led to the closure of 400 egg farmers, a reduction of 20 percent. Imports of table eggs into Denmark doubled from 12,000 tons in 1995 to 24,000 tons in 1999. Danish egg producers blame the strict salmonella control regime for this increase.

The measures taken are considered to be among the most stringent in the world. The control affects all strains of salmonella during all stages of production. A sample of chicks is examined on arrival at the rearing farm, and during the first, second, fourth and eighth week, as well as two weeks before being moved to the laying premises. Then, samples are tested in the second and fourth week in the case of hatching eggs, and every nine weeks for table eggs. If any infection is found, the birds are destroyed. Table eggs that are contaminated are destroyed or heat-treated. Additionally, various measures to improve the sanitary conditions in the production and transporting of poultry feed are in place.

Source: International Egg Commission

Export Enhancement Program

The Commodity Credit Corporation accepted two bids from Tyson Foods, Inc under the Export Enhancement Program (EEP) for frozen poultry to Middle East Countries. The awards totaled 152 MT of frozen poultry for delivery December 18, 2000 through January 15, 2001. The bonus was \$650 per MT. The Middle East Countries' remaining EEP balance is 19,290 MT.

Source: USDA/Foreign Agricultural Service

DECEMBER 26, 2000 INTE				ERNATIONAL EGG & POULTRY REVIEW			VOL. 03 NO. 52		
Inspected Egg	Products-U.S	6. & Canada	Export/Imp	ort Trade	LIVE POULTRY SLTI	RD UNDER INSPEC	TION W/	E 16-Dec-00	
U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)				(PRELIMINARY) U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED DOMESTICALLY					
Week Ending Dec 16, 2000 Year-To-Date			•	LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL			
	2000	1999 /1	2000	1999		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Liquid	230	320	7,406	13,052		T	HOUSANDS	5	
Frozen	0	0	239	6	HEAD	1,900	1,202	3,102	
Dried	0	0	653	644	LAST WEEK	1,927	1,353	3,280	
Total	230	320	8,298	13,702	SAME WEEK YR AG	O 2,594	2,544	5,138	
U.S. Imports F	rom Canada, i	n Pounds (0	000) (Prelimii	nary)	TO-DATE/2000	94,278	71,787	166,065	
Week Ending I	Dec 16, 2000		Year-To-l	Date	TO-DATE/1999	103,480	71,715	175,195	
	2000	1999 /1	2000	1999	U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED IN CANADA				
Liquid	22	31	4,855	4,487		LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Frozen	63	3	943	609		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Dried	19	0	935	310		Т	HOUSANDS	S	
Total	104	34	6,733	5,406	HEAD	361	0	361	
Inspected She	II Eggs				LAST WEEK	447	11	458	
U.S Export	s To Canada, I	n 30-Dozen	Cases (Preli	minary)	SAME WEEK YR AG	O 427	0	427	
Week Ending I	Dec 16, 2000		Year-To-l	Date	TO-DATE/2000	22,256	387	22,643	
	2000	1999 /1	2000	1999	TO-DATE/1999	22,840	282	23,122	
Jumbo	173	950	2,444	2,368	SOURCE: AGRICUL	TURE CANADA, PL	TRY DEVEL	OPMENT DIV.	
Extra Large	3,010	1,850	53,656	44,448	TOTAL U.S. FOWL SLAUGHTERED				
Large	11,465	6,575	156,577	153,423	IN THE U.S. AND CANADA				
Medium	1,808	240	40,705	53,196		LIGHT	HEAVY	TOTAL	
Ungraded	4,500	12,770	393,044	624,383		HENS	HENS	HENS	
Misc	510	0	13,247	11,622	THOUSANDS			}	
Total	21,466	22,385	659,673	889,440	HEAD	2,261	1,202	3,463	
/1 Comparable	e Week, to-date	e figures ma	y not total du	ie to	LAST WEEK	2,374	1,364	3,738	
rounding.				SAME WEEK YR AG	•	2,544	5,565		
Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch in				TO-DATE/2000	116,534	72,174	188,708		
cooperation with Agriculture Canada, Pltry Development Div.				TO-DATE/1999	126,320	71,997	198,317		
				NO	TICE				
"Effective January 5, 2001, all prices and volumes of mechanically separate chicken meat and chicken with added skin will be									
reported on an FOB shipper dock or equivalent basis so prices can be more accurately compared within and between regions."									
CENTRAL REGION PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN					SEPARATED CHICKEN IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS				
TRUCKLOT VOLUMES OF NTO DED BOUND FOR DELIVERY					THAN TO HOLD OF YOU HAVE OF STATE DED DOUND FOR				

"Effective January 5, 2001, all prices and volumes of mechanically separate chicken meat and chicken with added skin will be
reported on an FOB shipper dock or equivalent basis so prices can be more accurately compared within and between regions."

TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND FOR DELIVERY	THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND FOR			
WITHIN TWO WEEKS. 22-DEC-00	DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS. 22-DEC-00			
CHICKEN PRICES	CHICKEN PRICES			
FROZENFRESH	FROZENFRESH			
FAT FOB DELIVERED FOB DELIVERED	FAT FOB DELIVERED FOB DELIVERED			
CONTENT DOCK DOCK	CONTENT DOCK DOCK			
15% OR LESS	15% OR LESS			
RANGE	RANGE 20.00 - 17.00 -			
WTD AVERAGE	WTD AVERAGE 20.00 17.00			
0 pounds, this includes 0 pounds for export shipment.	390,000 pounds, this includes 0 pounds for export shipment.			
CHICKEN PRICES, WITH ADDED SKIN	CHICKEN PRICES, WITH ADDED SKIN			
15% OR LESS	15% OR LESS			
RANGE 14.00	- RANGE 17.00-21.00 16.00			
WTD AVERAGE 14.00	WTD AVERAGE 18.74 16.00			
40,800 pounds, this includes 0 pounds for export shipment.	344,000 pounds, this includes 104,000 pounds for export			
	shipment.			
15-20%	15-20%			
RANGE 19.00-21.00 21.00-23.00 11.00-14.00 13.50-15.00				
WTD AVERAGE 19.66 21.18 11.67 14.50				
1,652,400 pounds, this includes 1,366,800 pounds for export	2,340,000 pounds, this includes 1,450,000 pounds for export			
shipment.	shipment. 20% OR MORE			
20% OR MORE				
RANGE	RANGE 13.50 WTD AVERAGE 13.50			
0 pounds, this includes 0 pounds for export shipment.				
* INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING STATES: AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS,	120,000 pounds, this includes 0 pounds for export shipment.			
	*INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING STATES: CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV			
KY, LA, MI, MN, MO, MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI	IVIL, INO, INI I, INJ, INI , FA, INI, OO, VA, VI, VVV			

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NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT

FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS DECEMBER 22, 2000

Undertone about steady on fresh tom breast meat for prompt shipments with some expressing confidence in the market for product shipped during next week's holiday processing schedules. Inquiry slow to fair on fresh tom breast meat for next week's shipments for the light offerings. Domestic trading light on all items. Export inquiry for ranged light to fair for delivery by year end to Mexico. Offerings for export were light for prompt deliveries, light to adequate for January 2001. Some industry members are starting to express concerns about being able to satisfy buyer interest and meet existing commitments for product delivered export by year-end due to developing transportation issues.

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 22, 2000 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE	WEEKLY VOLUME (000)
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	24.00 20.00-23.00	F	24.00 21.82 25.50	80 132 312	24.89 22.26	304 212
TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	23.00 72.00-78.00	W	19.00 23.00 75.71	312 40 280	19.00 22.33 76.83	312 120 800
THURSDAY, DECEMBER 21, 2000		LCT	WITD AVC	VOLUME		
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	27.00	W	27.00 23.00	104 80		
WINGS FULL-COT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM		VV F	25.50 25.50	312		
TAILS		W	19.00	312		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	70 50 70 00	M	22.00	80		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	76.50-78.00		77.79	280		
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 20, 2000			WED AVO	VOLUME		
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	23.00	CODE II	23.00	80		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS	23.00		23.00	80		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM	40.00	F	25.50	312		
TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	19.00	М	19.00 22.00	312 80		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	76.00	IVI	76.00	120		
THEODAY DECEMBED 40,0000						
TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2000 EXPORT TRADING	PRICE	L.S.T.	WTD AVG	VOLUME		
<u>EXPORT TRADING</u>	RANGE	CODE 1/	PRICE	(000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS	25.00		25.00	40		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		F	19.33	156		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		F W	25.50 23.00	312 120		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/		M	22.00	80		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	78.00	IVI	78.00	120		
MONDAY, DECEMBER 18, 2000						
EXPORT TRADING	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/	WTD AVG PRICE	VOLUME (000)		
DRUMSTICKS, TOMS		F	23.29	1,320		
WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS		F	19.33	156		
WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS		F W	25.50 23.00	312 120		
MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/	22.00	V V	23.00	80		
THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	22.00	F	74.20	200		

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.

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